

**2025/FYUG/ODD/SEM/
SANDSM-301/302T/178**

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2025

SANSKRIT

(5th Semester)

Course No. : SANDSM-301/302T

**(Philosophy, Religion and Culture in
Sanskrit Literature)**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions

UNIT—I

Answer any two of the following :

2×2=4

- (a) What do you mean by 'दर्शन'?
- (b) How many orthodox schools of Indian philosophy are there? Name any two of them.
- (c) Who is the founder of Yoga philosophy? Name one book on Yoga.

(Turn Over)

(2)

2. Answer any one of the following :

- (a) Write a note on orthodox school of Indian philosophy.
- (b) Discuss the concept of Brahman according to Vedānta philosophy.

UNIT—II

3. Answer any two of the following :

- (a) What do you mean by heterodox school of Indian philosophy?
- (b) How many heterodox schools of Indian philosophy are there? Name any two of them.
- (c) Name two schools of Buddhism.

Answer any one of the following :

- (a) Discuss the Four Noble Truths of Buddha philosophy.
- (b) Write a note on Cārvāka philosophy.

(Contd.)

(3)

UNIT—III

1. Answer any two of the following :

2×2=4

- (a) What do you mean by Rājadharmā?
- (b) How many Chapters are there in *Manusāṃhitā*? What is the name of the 7th Chapter of *Manusāṃhitā*?

(c) “धर्मो रक्षति रक्षितः”

What is the meaning of the sentence?

Answer any one of the following :

10

- (a) Discuss the duties of a king according to *Manusāṃhitā*, Chapter 7.
- (b) Write a note on the Rājadharmā according to the *Mahābhārata*.

UNIT—IV

10 7. Answer any two of the following :

2×2=4

- (a) What do you mean by ‘स्वधर्म’?
- (b) Derive the term ‘धर्म’.
- (c) What do you mean by ‘अस्तेयम्’?

(Turn Over)

8. Answer any *one* of the following :

10

- (a) Discuss the Ten-fold Dharma and its significance according to *Manusmṛti*.
- (b) Write the variations of Dharma in different periods of Indian history.

UNIT—V

9. Answer any *two* of the following :

2×2=4

- (a) What do you mean by 'संस्कार'?
- (b) Name two Saṁskāras which are performed before the birth of a child.
- (c) Name two Saṁskāras related to studies.

10. Answer any *one* of the following :

10

- (a) “पुरुषार्थ चतुष्टयः”—Explain.
- (b) Write a note on 'षोडशसंस्कार'.

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