

**2025/FYUG/ODD/SEM/
SANIDC-201T/174**

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2025

SANSKRIT

(3rd Semester)

Course No. : SANIDC-201T

(Sanskrit Poetry and Grammar)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4

- (a) What type of Kāvya is the *Raghuvamśam*?
- (b) How many kings are referred there in the court-epic, *Raghuvamśam*?
- (c) Which Canto is choosed in your present prescribed syllabus?
- (d) Which God is praised in the Canto 1 of the *Raghuvamśam*?
- (e) Who is Manu?

(2)

(3)

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2. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) Name two kings in the line of Raghu dynasty.
 - (b) Who is Nandinī? Name the mother of Nandinī.

3. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) “उपमा कालिदासस्य”—Discuss the statement.
 - (b) Give the summary of the 1st Canto of the *Raghuvamśam*.

UNIT—II

4. Answer any four of the following questions : $1 \times 4 = 4$
- (a) Who is the author of the epic, *Kumārasambhavam*?
 - (b) What is the term used for the Chapters of the *Mahākāvya*?
 - (c) Which Canto is selected in your prescribed syllabus?
 - (d) Who is eulogized in the 1st Canto of the *Kumārasambhavam*?
 - (e) Who is Maināka?

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5. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) Name two *Mahākāvyas* of Kālidāsa.
 - (b) Who are the father and mother of Pārvatī?

6. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) Write the characteristics of a *Mahākāvya*.
 - (b) Give the summary of the 1st Canto of the *Kumārasambhavam*.

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UNIT—III

7. Answer any four of the following questions : $1 \times 4 = 4$
- (a) Bhāravi is famous for which style?
 - (b) How many verses are there in the 1st Canto of the *Kirātārjunīyam*?
 - (c) Who is Kirāta?
 - (d) By which word, the first verse of the *Kirātārjunīyam* has started?
 - (e) Who is referred as ‘सुयोधन’ in the 1st Canto of the *Kirātārjunīyam*?

(Turn Over)

(4)

8. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) Name two commentators of the poem, *Kirātārjunīyam*.
- (b) What do you mean by the term 'हितैषिणः'? Who is indicated here as हितैषिः of Yudhiṣṭhira?

9. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) "भारवेरर्थगौरवम्"—Comment upon the statement with apt quotations from your text.
- (b) Write in your own words the administrative policy of Duryodhana as referred to in the 1st Canto of the *Kirātārjunīyam*.

UNIT—IV

10. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What is शब्दविभक्ति?
- (b) Give an example of 'आकारान्त' शब्द.
- (c) Decline 'नर' in सप्तमी बहुवचन.
- (d) Write 'लता' शब्द in प्रथमा बहुवचन.
- (e) How many विभक्तis are there in शब्दरूप?

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(5)

11. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) Give a brief concept on सुबन्त or सुप् विभक्ति in Sanskrit grammar.
- (b) What do you mean by the terms 'अस्मद्' and 'युष्मद्' in the declension?
12. Answer any one of the following questions : 8
- (a) Write 'नर' शब्द in all विभक्तis.
- (b) Decline 'नदी' in all विभक्तis and वचनs.

UNIT—V

13. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What is तिङ् in Sanskrit grammar?
- (b) What do you mean by the verb 'गम्'?
- (c) Give the meaning of the verb 'विद्'.
- (d) How many लकारs are there in 'तिङन्तप्रकरणम्'?
- (e) How many वचनs are there in Sanskrit grammar?

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14. Answer any one of the following questions :

- (a) Give any two तिङन्तपदs or क्रियापदs.
- (b) How many पुरुषs are there in Sanskrit grammar? Name them.

15. Answer any one of the following questions :

- (a) Write 'कृ' धातु in लट् and लृट् of परस्मैपदी.
- (b) Conjugate 'दृश्' in लट् and लङ् of परस्मैपदी.

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