

**FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2025**

**ECONOMICS**

**( 3rd Semester )**

**Course No. : ECO IDC-201T**

**( Introduction to Indian Economy )**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Pass Marks : 28**

**Time : 3 hours**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

**UNIT—I**

**Answer any four of the following questions :**

**1×4=4**

- (a) Write one feature of Indian economy.
- (b) What is primary sector?
- (c) What do you mean by occupational structure?
- (d) What is sex ratio in India?
- (e) What is meant by rural-urban migration?

**( Turn Over )**

( 2 )

2. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) What are the major sectors of the Indian economy?
  - (b) Mention two factors that influence population growth in India.

3. Answer any one of the following questions :
- (a) Discuss briefly the characteristics of the Indian economy.
  - (b) What has been the trend in India's GDP growth rate over the past few decades? What factors have contributed to India's economic growth?

#### UNIT—II

4. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What do you mean by poverty line in India?
  - (b) Name one poverty alleviation programme of India.
  - (c) What does income inequality mean?
  - (d) Define disguised unemployment.
  - (e) What is educated unemployment?

1/774

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26J/774

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5. Answer any one of the following questions : 2
- (a) Write two causes of income inequality in India.
  - (b) How does population affect poverty?

6. Answer any one of the following questions : 8
- (a) (i) What are the different types of unemployment prevalent in India?  
(ii) What are the major rural employment schemes in India? 4+4=8
  - (b) Explain the measures to reduce income inequality in India.

#### UNIT—III

7. Answer any four of the following questions : 1×4=4
- (a) What is agricultural economy?
  - (b) Mention one problem of Indian agriculture.

( Turn Over )

( 4 )

- (c) What is tenancy reform?
- (d) What do you mean by new agricultural strategy?
- (e) What is agricultural marketing?

8. Answer any one of the following questions :

- (a) Mention two problems of small-scale and cottage industry.
- (b) What are the challenges in agricultural marketing in India?

9. Answer any one of the following questions :

- (a) Define Green Revolution. Discuss the argument for and against the implementation of Green Revolution in India.
- (b) What is land reform? Briefly explain the various land reforms in India since Independence.

2+6=8

2+6=8

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26J/774

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#### UNIT—IV

10. Answer any four of the following questions :

1×4=4

- (a) Mention one role of industry in the Indian economy.
- (b) What is service sector?
- (c) What is the contribution of service sector to India's GDP?
- (d) Define industrial sickness.
- (e) What is the full form of MSME?

11. Answer any one of the following questions :

2

- (a) Write two sources of industrial finance.
- (b) Mention two objectives of New Industrial Policy in India.

12. Answer any one of the following questions :

8

- (a) Explain the various industrial policies introduced in the Government of India since Independence.

( Turn Over )



( 6 )

- (b) (i) What are the major challenges facing India's industrial sector?  
(ii) What policies and initiatives has the government implemented to promote industrial growth and development in India?

UNIT—V

13. Answer any four of the following questions:

- (a) What do you mean by foreign trade?  
(b) What is export promotion?  
(c) Mention one importance of foreign trade policy.  
(d) What does FERA stand for?  
(e) Where is the WTO situated?

14. Answer any one of the following questions:

- (a) Mention two positive effects of globalization of Indian economy.  
(b) Write two features of foreign trade policy.

26J/774

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15. Answer any one of the following questions: 8

(a) What is balance of payments? Discuss briefly the position of India's balance of payments. Mention two causes of adverse balance of payments.  $2+4+2=8$

(b) What is a multinational company? What are the benefits of MNCs to host countries?  $2+6=8$

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