

**2024/FYUG/ODD/SEM/
PHI IDC-101T/005**

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2024

**PHILOSOPHY
(1st Semester)**

Course No. : PHI IDC-101T

(Applied Ethics)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

1. Answer any four from the following : 1×4=4
- (a) Which branch of applied ethics studies philosophical, social and legal issues arising in medicine and life sciences?
- (b) The name of Peter Singer is related to Normative ethics/Practical ethics. Choose the correct one.
- (c) Does applied ethics deal with the nature of ethical statements and their meaning?

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(2)

- (d) What is bioethics?
- (e) State one environmental issue.
2. Answer any one from the following :
- (a) What is animal ethics? 2
- (b) What is environmental ethics? 2
3. Answer any one from the following :
- (a) What is applied ethics? Discuss the scope of applied ethics. 2+6=8
- (b) Give a brief overview of the different branches of applied ethics. 8

UNIT—II

4. Answer any four from the following : 1×4=4
- (a) Is the concept of the sanctity of life relevant to abortion?
- (b) The right of abortion is/is not vital for gender equality. Find out correct answer.
- (c) Which country was the first to legalize euthanasia?

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(3)

- (d) What is voluntary euthanasia?
- (e) What is passive euthanasia?
5. Answer any one from the following :
- (a) Write a brief note on Christian view of abortion. 2
- (b) State two arguments in support of euthanasia. 2
6. Answer any one from the following :
- (a) What is abortion? On what grounds abortion is considered to be ethically wrong? Discuss. 2+6=8
- (b) What is euthanasia? What are its different forms? Discuss. 2+6=8

UNIT—III

7. Answer any four from the following : 1×4=4
- (a) What is universal declaration of Human Rights?

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(4)

- (b) Who adopted the landmark document, the universal declaration of Human Rights?
- (c) What is capital punishment?
- (d) What are the two forms of retributive theory?
- (e) Does deterrent theory accept capital punishment?

8. Answer any one from the following :

- (a) Write a note on Human Rights. 2
- (b) Name the different theories of punishment. 2

9. Answer any one from the following :

- (a) Explain briefly the history of universal declaration of Human Rights. 8
- (b) What is punishment? Explain the reformative or educative theory of punishment. 2+6=8

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(5)

UNIT—IV

10. Answer any four from the following : 1×4=4

- (a) What is professional ethics?
- (b) Why is medical ethics regarded as a branch of applied ethics?
- (c) What is Hippocratic Oath?
- (d) Is ethics of journalism, a branch of media ethics?
- (e) What is yellow journalism?

11. Answer any one from the following :

- (a) What is the principle of 'beneficence' in medical ethics? 2
- (b) What is need of media ethics? 2

12. Answer any one from the following :

- (a) What do you understand by medical ethics? Examine its relevance. 4+4=8
- (b) Discuss the importance of ethics in journalism. 8

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(6)

UNIT—V

13. Answer any four from the following : $1 \times 4 = 4$

- (a) What is corporate ethics?
- (b) State one principle of business ethics.
- (c) Do you think commercial success should not profess ethical values?
- (d) What is meant by the phrase CSR?
- (e) What percentage of average net profit shall be spend on CSR as per provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 in India?

14. Answer any one from the following :

- (a) What is business ethics? 2
- (b) What are the benefits of implementing corporate social responsibility strategy of a company? 2

15. Answer any one from the following :

- (a) Mention the basic elements of business ethics. 8

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(7)

- (b) What do you know about corporate social responsibility? What activities can be taken by a company under corporate social responsibility? $4+4=8$

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