

FYUG Odd Semester Exam., 2025

PERSIAN

(1st Semester)

Course No. : PERDSC-101T

**(Introduction to Persian Grammar and
Translation)**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

UNIT—I

Answer the following questions (any two) : 2×2=4

- (a) How many pure Persian alphabets used in modern Persian language? Write them.
- (b) How many واکه ها (vowels) are there in Persian language? Mention them.
- (c) How many kinds of زمانه are there? Mention them.

(2)

2. Answer the following questions (any one):
- (a) What is Persian grammar and how many kinds of it are there? Illustrate with suitable examples.

- (b) گفتن، ماضی قریب و زمانہ مستقبل را صرف [Conjugate ماضی قریب and مستقبل the verb (مصدر) گفتن]

UNIT—II

3. Answer the following questions (any two):

- (a) Write the following numbers into عدد ذاتی (cardinal number) in Persian (any two):
Hundred; Forty; Three; Fifty.

- (b) Change the gender of the following words (any two):
پسر - زن - پدر - گاو - ز -

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(3)

- (c) Change the imperative (فعل امر) of the following مصدر (any two):
آمدن - دیدن - گفتن - بردن -

4. Answer the following questions (any one): 10

- (a) Write down the five rules for formation of Persian plural form with suitable examples.

- (b) Write the عدد (number), عدد ذاتی (cardinal number) and عدد وصفی (ordinal number) of 1 to 20 in Persian.

UNIT—III

5. Answer the following questions (any two): $2 \times 2 = 4$

- (a) Define اسم نکره with examples.

- (b) Change any two of the following words into superlative degree (تفضیل کلی):
بزرگ - معروف - مهم -

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(Turn Over)

(4)

(c) Define ضمیر مکی

6. Answer the following questions (any one):

(a) Define with examples any three of the following:

اسم مصدر - اسم ذات - ضمیر اشاره -
اسم خاص - ضمیر منفصل

(b) Define مفت تفصیل (degrees). How many kinds of it are there in Persian language? Illustrate with suitable examples.

UNIT—IV

7. Answer the following questions (any two): $2 \times 2 = 4$

(a) Define فعل متعدی with example.

(b) Change the following sentence into negative sentence:

همیشه راست گو.

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(5)

(c) Change the following sentence into passive (فعل مجهول) sentence:

او هر روز به مدرسه رود.

8. Answer the following questions (any one): 10

(a) What is قید and how many kinds of it are there? Illustrate with suitable examples.

(b) What is حرف اضافی (preposition) and how many kinds of it are there? Mention five examples of each one of them.

UNIT—V

9. Answer the following questions (any two): $2 \times 2 = 4$

(a) He goes to college everyday.
(Translate into Persian)

(b) من به دلی خواهم رفت -
(Translate into English)

(c) When I went to his home, he was reading.

(Translate into Persian)

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(Turn Over

10. Answer the following questions (any one) :

(a) Translate the following into Persian :

(i) We came to market.

(ii) What is your brother's name?

(iii) You have gone to Delhi.

(iv) The train had left before we reached the station.

(v) Delhi is the capital of Iran.

(b) Translate the following sentences into English :

(i) شما کجا می روی؟

(ii) او به ایران رفته بود.

(iii) من دانشجوی سانس سال اول هستم.

(iv) فارسی زبان شیرین است.

(v) فردوسی شاعر ملی ایران است.
