

<b>Semester*</b>	: I
<b>Course Type</b>	: DSC
<b>Course Code**</b>	: MAT-DSC-102
<b>Name of the Course</b>	: Differential Calculus
<b>Learning level***</b>	: 150
<b>Credits</b>	: 3
<b>Contact Hours</b>	: 45
<b>Total Marks</b>	: 100
<b>End Semester Marks</b>	: 70
<b>Internal Marks</b>	: 30
<b>Course Objectives</b>	:

★ To provide the learners with a detailed understanding of differential calculus and its applications.

### **Unit - I**

Limit of a function, Fundamental theorems on limits, Some important limits, Cauchy's criterion, Problems on limits. Continuity of a function, Different classes of discontinuity, Properties of continuous functions, related problems. Differentiability of a function, Fundamental theorems on differentiation, problems involving derivatives of a function of a function, inverse circular functions, hyperbolic functions, logarithmic differentiation, implicit functions and parametric equations.

### **Unit - II**

Significance of derivative and its sign, geometrical interpretation, derivative as a rate measurer and related problems. Successive Differentiation,  $n$ th derivatives of some special functions,  $n$ th derivatives of rational algebraic functions, related problems. Leibnitz's theorem and related problems. Indeterminate forms, L'Hospital's theorem, and related problems.

### **Unit - III**

Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem, Geometrical interpretation and related problems. Generalized mean value theorem (Taylor's series in finite form), Lagrange's form of remainder, Cauchy's form of remainder, Expansion of functions in infinite power series - Taylor's series and Maclaurin's series. Increasing and decreasing functions, Maxima and minima for functions of single variables and related problems.

### **Unit - IV**

Tangents and normals - equation of tangent, tangent at the origin, equation of normal, angle of intersection of curves, related problems. Cartesian subtangent and subnormal, derivative of arc-length (cartesian form), angle between radius vector and tangent, derivative of arc-length (polar form), polar subtangent and subnormal. Radius of curvature of cartesian and polar curves.

## Unit - V

Partial derivatives, related problems, homogeneous functions, Euler's theorem on homogeneous functions. Asymptotes, Concavity, Points of inflection, Tracing graphs of polynomial and rational functions.

### Textbook :

1. B.C. Das and B.N. Mukherjee; Differential Calculus, U.N. Dhur and Sons.  
(For Unit - I to Unit - V (upto Euler's theorem))
2. H. Anton, I. Bivens and S. Davis; Calculus; John Wiley & Sons.  
(For Unit-V (Asymptotes, concavity, tracing of graphs))

### Reference books :

1. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney; Calculus, 9th Ed., Pearson Education, Delhi, 2005.
2. Shantinayakan; Differential Calculus.